

# JUMP/3000

JUMP/3000 is a new commercial product that allows HP3000 systems to continue running for a full 10 years past their current hard-coded end-of-life on 2027/12/31.

JUMP/3000 can be used by HP3000s running on HP hardware, as well as on Stromasys Charon virtual HP3000s.

## The 2027 Problem

The HP3000 operating system has a hard-coded limit beyond which the system date cannot be set: 2027/12/31. User programs typically make use of date-related intrinsic calls with the same limitation.

The limit affects systems running on HP hardware, as well as Stromasys Charon emulators. It's primarily due to the widespread use of the 'Calendar' intrinsic, which stores dates using a 16-bit format with inherent limits.

Currently the only way to continue using HP3000s after 2027 will be to set the system date to a prior value. This 'solution' is highly problematic, not only because of the complete disruption of all date-related processing, but also because it greatly complicates the near-universal practice of backing up systems using a combination of full and periodic incremental backups.

## The JUMP/3000 Solution

JUMP/3000 provides a full 10-year extension to the HP3000's lifespan. It allows the system date to seamlessly wrap from 2027/12/31 to 2028/01/01, and to continue running through 2037/12/31.

JUMP/3000 offers a totally transparent solution: MPE command interpreter (CI) commands and intrinsics are modified to work with the extended system date. Application programs and third-party utilities that rely on system intrinsics and language run-time support libraries will also keep working after the end of 2027.

Your HP3000 can be started up into any date through 2037/12/31; the system date can also be changed at any time using the :SETCLOCK command. File system timestamps will correctly reflect post-2027 system dates.

**JUMP/3000 provides the most complete solution for extending the life of your HP3000. It includes support for all date-related Intrinsics, CI commands and variables, and for the :STORE command's selection of files by access or modify date.**

**JUMP/3000 is the only post-2027 solution that is available for installation on your own HP3000 hardware, including Stromasys Charon HP3000 emulators<sup>1</sup>. It can be licensed annually, or through the end of any year between 2028 and 2037. It also doesn't force you to accept bundled hosting or support services.**

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<sup>1</sup> Known variously as Charon-HPA/3000, Charon-PAR, Charon-PA3, and Charon-PAR/PA3.

# Implementation: Extending the Range of HP3000 Timestamps

Internally the HP3000 uses two primary mechanisms to keep track of dates:

- 1) Signed 64-bit timestamps that track microseconds-since-1970.  
This timestamp format is able to represent dates through the end of 2037 without change.
- 2) 16-bit 'Calendar' format timestamps, containing two sub-fields:

YEAR (years-since-1900) : 7 bits long, covering the range 0..127

DAY (day-of-year) : 9 bits long, covering the range 0..511

The YEAR field is able to represent years up to  $2^7$  relative to 1900, covering the range 1900 to 2027.

Changing the definition of this field allows it to represent years in the range 1910 to 2037:

Values in the range 10..127 continue to be interpreted as 'years since 1900'.

Values in the range 0..9 are now interpreted as 'years since 2028'.

Existing Calendar and 64-bit system timestamps (e.g. file creation and access timestamps) remain valid with this change.

## Implementation: HP3000 Patching Techniques

JUMP/3000 implements the modified Calendar format using several different techniques to allow it to intercept and modify all date references made by the MPE/iX operating system, and by all programs running on a system.

### Static Patch Component

Several low-level date system routines in the system library (NL.PUB.SYS) are patched to support the modified Calendar format, and to allow the system date to be set post-2027.

The patch is created using the same process used by HP when developing operating system patches.

Installing the static patches uses the standard method of creating a modified system load tape (SLT), and then updating the system from this tape<sup>2</sup>. JUMP/3000 static patches can also be installed using Stage/iX.

### Dynamic Patch Component

Dynamic patching uses a low-level run-time interception method supported on the HP3000. It uses an HP-supplied mechanism called Procedure Exits (also known as AIF:PE), and allows interception of date-related calls made by user code, without the risk and extensive work involved in patching the system library.

JUMP/3000 Dynamic patches are implemented without making any changes to library or program code. They are activated by running a supplied program once during system startup. Once activated they remain in effect until the system is next rebooted.

### NM and CM Code

The HP3000 supports two code environments. Native Mode (NM) code uses the native 32-bit system libraries, while Compatibility Mode (CM) supports the legacy 16-bit environment provided by the original 'Classic' HP3000 architecture. The static and dynamic patch components allow JUMP/3000 to intercept date references made from NM and CM code.

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<sup>2</sup> Stomasys Charon emulators support virtual tape drives; this is the preferred way to update these systems.

## Efficiency and Supportability

The combination of interception methods provides the simplest, lowest overhead, most reliable, and most comprehensive solution. JUMP/3000 Static patch replacement routines are highly efficient, and execute at the same speed (or faster) than the original date routines they replace.

JUMP/3000 Dynamic patches have a marginally higher run-time overhead, but are not used to intercept internal date calls made by the operating system. Their overhead is acceptable in view of their much lower typical usage.

JUMP/3000 is designed so that it has no visible effects on a system, other than enabling dates after 2027 to be used. It can be installed on systems prior to 2028 with no problem.

## Specifying Post-2027 Dates During System Startup

JUMP/3000 allows post-2027 dates to be specified during system startup:

```
Scanning PCI Bus E0 .....
Initialize_genesis - Ver bld1: <<pci 2.1601>>
Initialize_genesis - Relocating pdc...
Initialize_genesis - Relocate pdc from 0xffff800000 to 0x9443000 completed.
THU, FEB 13, 2025, 4:01:04 PM (y/n)? N
Date (M/D/Y)? 02/13/37
Time (H:M:S)? 16:01
FRI, FEB 13, 2037, 4:01:00 PM (y/n)? Y
Initialize_genesis = Ready to configure I/O
```

The year can also be specified using 4 digits.

## Demonstrating JUMP/3000 Features

JUMP/3000 has a built-in demonstration mode that exercises many date-related MPE commands, programs, and intrinsics. This can be used to quickly verify all functionality.

Demo mode output is shown below – it shows annotated examples of MPE commands and error messages that have been modified to function post-2027. HP3000 command interpreter (CI) commands used are highlighted. It also includes examples of making CM and NM intrinsic calls, and running CM and NM programs.

Demo mode output shows the real, unmodified output of these commands and calls; it is not a simulation.

```
:jump demo

JUMP DEMO will temporarily set your system date to 2036.

JUMP DEMO (c) Paul Taffel Consulting (PTC), 2025

:JUMP STATUS
JUMP traps enabled

:SHOWTIME
SUN, MAY 25, 2025, 9:44 AM

SETCLOCK with out-of-range year:
:SETCLOCK DATE=04/06/2039; TIME=12:34; NOW
The specified DATE is out of range. Max year is 2037. (CIERR 11711)
```

```
:SETCLOCK DATE=04/06/2036; TIME=12:34; NOW
```

```
:SHOWCLOCK
```

```
SYSTEM TIME: SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34:06 PM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION: 0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE: 8 HOURS 0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE
```

```
:SHOWTIME
```

```
SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
```

```
:SHOWME
```

```
USER: #S23,MGR.DEV,JUMP (IN PROGRAM)
RELEASE: C.75.00 MPE/iX HP31900 C.45.05 USER VERSION: C.75.00
CURRENT: SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
LOGON: SUN, MAY 25, 2025, 9:43 AM
CPU SECONDS: 1 CONNECT MINUTES: 1
$STDIN LDEV: 4 $STDLIST LDEV: 4
```

```
:RUN SHOWCLKS.PUBXL.TELESUP
```

```
SHOWCLKS/XL A.10.00
DEBUG/iX C.45.05
```

```
HPDEBUG Intrinsic at: ldc.00007258 PROGRAM+$198
PRIV=$3 := $0
```

```
*****
***                                     ***
*** Greenwich Mean Time : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 8:34 PM ***
*** GMT/MPE offset : -8:00:00 ***
*** MPE System Time : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM ***
***                                     ***
*****
```

```
**** C Library Information ****
```

```
Current value of Time Zone(TZ) variable : PST8PDT
CTIME function return : Sun Apr 6 13:34:07 2036
```

```
:SHOWVAR HPDATE@, HPDA@, HPY@, HPMO@, HP@YEAR
```

```
HPDATE = 6
HPDATEF = SUN, APR 6, 2036
HPDATETIME = 20360406123407500
HPDAY = 2
HPLEAPYEAR = TRUE
HPMONTH = 4
HPSPLITYEAR = 50
HPYEAR = 36
HPYYYY = 2036
HPYYYYMMDD = 20360406
```

:BUILD TESTFILE

:LISTF TESTFILE,3

\*\*\*\*\*

FILE: TESTFILE.JUMP.DEV

```
FILE CODE : 0                      FOPTIONS: BINARY, FIXED, NOCCTL, STD
BLK FACTOR: 1                      CREATOR : **
REC SIZE: 256(BYTES)                LOCKWORD: **
BLK SIZE: 256(BYTES)                SECURITY--READ   : ANY
EXT SIZE: 0(SECT)                   WRITE      : ANY
NUM REC: 0                          APPEND     : ANY
NUM SEC: 0                          LOCK       : ANY
NUM EXT: 0                          EXECUTE    : ANY
MAX REC: 1023                       **SECURITY IS ON
                                   FLAGS      : NO ACCESSORS
NUM LABELS: 0                      CREATED : SUN, APR  6, 2036, 12:34 PM
MAX LABELS: 0                      MODIFIED: SUN, APR  6, 2036, 12:34 PM
DISC DEV #: 2                      ACCESSED: SUN, APR  6, 2036, 12:34 PM
SEC OFFSET: 0                      LABEL ADDR: **
VOLCLASS  : MPEXL_SYSTEM_VOLUME_SET:DISC
```

:CALC FINFO ("TESTFILE","CREATED")

SUN, APR 6, 2036

:STORE TEST@; \*T; SHOW=DATES,SHORT; DATES>=01/04/2036

```
>> TURBO-STORE/RESTORE VERSION C.75.09 B5152AA <<
      (C) 1986 HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.
```

STORE TEST@; \*T; SHOW=DATES; DATES>=01/04/2036

SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM

FILENAME	GROUP	ACCOUNT	VOLUME	RESTRICTIONS	SECTORS	CODE	MEDIA
		CREATED	ACCESSED	MODIFIED			
TESTFILE.JUMP	.DEV		DISC		:C	0	1
		4/ 6/2036	4/ 6/2036	4/ 6/2036			

FILES STORED : 1

TOTAL MEDIA WRITTEN : 1

STORE with out-of-range year:

:STORE TEST@; \*T; DATES>=01/04/2040

>> TURBO-STORE/RESTORE VERSION C.75.09 B5152AA <<  
(C) 1986 HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.

STORE TEST@; \*T; DATES>=01/04/2040

SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM

STORE TEST@; \*T; DATES>=01/04/2040

^

YEAR PORTION OF DATE IS INVALID. IT MUST BE GREATER  
THAN 1970 (70) AND LESS THAN 2037 (37).

DATE SYNTAX 'mm/dd/yy[yy]' (S/R 597)

STORE aborted because of error. (CIERR 1090)

:STREAM xjob; DAY=SUNDAY ;AT=23:59

#J153

:STREAM xjob; DATE= 05/22/2036 ;AT=23:59

#J154

STREAM on the last legal date in 2037:

:STREAM xjob; IN=634

#J155

STREAM with past date:

:STREAM xjob; DATE= 1/1/33

^

Expected a number between the current year and 2037 for  
the year specification. (CIERR 6334)

STREAM with out-of-range year:

:STREAM xjob; DATE= 01/31/2040

^

Expected a number between the current year and 2037 for  
the year specification. (CIERR 6334)

STREAM with out-of-range ;IN= days:

:STREAM xjob; IN=635

^

Job cannot be scheduled beyond December 31, 2037. (CIERR 6346)

**:SHOWJOB SCHED**

MON, APR 6, 1908, 12:34 PM

CURRENT: 4/ 6/36 12:34

JOBNUM	STATE	IPRI	JIN	JLIST	SCHEDULED-INTRO	JOB NAME
#J153	SCHED	8	10S	LP	4/12/36 23:59	XJOB,MGR.JUMP
#J154	SCHED	8	10S	LP	5/22/36 23:59	XJOB,MGR.JUMP
#J155	SCHED	8	10S	LP	12/31/37 12:34	XJOB,MGR.JUMP

3 JOBS (DISPLAYED):

JOBFENCE= 1; JLIMIT= 8; SLIMIT= 8

**:CALC JINFO(hplastjob, "fmtstreamedbydate")**

SUN, APR 6, 2036

**:CALC JINFO(hplastjob, "fmtintrodate")**

THU, DEC 31, 2037

**Sample CM and NM programs:**

**:RUN EDITOR.PUB.SYS**

HP32201A.09.00 EDIT/3000 SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM  
(C) HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. 1993

**:RUN TDP.PUB.SYS**

TDP/V (A.05.06) HP36578 Editor (c) COPYRIGHT Hewlett-Packard Co. 1998  
SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM (DAY #97 )

**:RUN QUERYCM.PUB.SYS**

HP32216D.03.17 QUERY/3000 SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM  
COPYRIGHT HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. 1976

**:RUN QUERYNM.PUB.SYS**

HP32216D.03.21 QUERY/NM SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM  
COPYRIGHT HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. 1976

**:RUN PASCALXL.PUB.SYS**

PAGE 1 HP PASCAL/iX HP31502A.05.05 COPYRIGHT HEWLETT-PACKARD CO. 2002  
SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM

**:RUN /SYS/HPBIN/DATE**

Sun Apr 6 13:34:13 PDT 2036

### Sample NM intrinsic calls:

```
AIFTIME      : 2036/04/06 ;MONTH:APR DOW:SUN
ALMANAC      : 136/04/06 ;1900 +136 = 2036
calclock     : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
CALENDAR     : YEAR: 8 DAY: 97 ;1900 +8 +128 = 2036
DATELINE     : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
FMTCALENDAR  : SUN, APR 6, 2036
FMTDATE      : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
HPCALENDAR   : YEAR:136 DAY: 97 ;1900 +136 = 2036
HPDATECONVERT : 20360406 ;mode 14 => mode 38
HPDATECONVERT : SUN, APR 6, 2036 ;mode 4 => mode 14
HPDATECONVERT : D60406 ;mode 4 => mode 35 (YY:MM3000)
HPDATEDIFF   : 2036/04/06 -> 2035/04/07 ;mode 14; diff -365
HPDATEFORMAT : 2036-04-06 ;mode 14, spec YYYY-MM-DD
HPDATEOFFSET : MON, APR 6, 2037 ;mode 14; offset +365 days
HPDATEVALIDATE : SUN, APR 6, 2036 ;mode 14; Valid
HPFMTCALENDAR : SUN, APR 6, 2036
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR:125 DAY: 96 ;04/06/25: 1900 +125 = 2025
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR: 9 DAY: 96 ;04/06/37: 1900 +9 +128 = 2037
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR: 70 DAY: 96 ;04/06/70: 1900 +70 = 1970
NLFMTCALENDAR : SUN, APR 6, 2036
NLFMTCUSTDATE : 04/06/36 ;mm/dd/yy
NLFMTDATE     : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM ;DDD, MMM dd, yyyy
NLFMTLONGCAL  : SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 2036 ;WWWWWWWWWWWW, 000000000000 dd, yyyy
```

### Sample CM intrinsic calls:

```
ALMANAC      : 136/04/06 ;1900 +136 = 2036
CALENDAR     : YEAR: 8 DAY: 97 ;1900 +8 +128 = 2036
CONVERTDATE  : YEAR:125 DAY: 96 ;04/06/25: 1900 +125 = 2025
CONVERTDATE  : YEAR: 9 DAY: 96 ;04/06/37: 1900 +9 +128 = 2037
CONVERTDATE  : YEAR: 70 DAY: 96 ;04/06/70: 1900 +70 = 1970
DATELINE     : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
DATE'LINE    : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
FMTCALENDAR  : SUN, APR 6, 2036
FMTDATE      : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR:125 DAY: 96 ;04/06/25: 1900 +125 = 2025
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR: 9 DAY: 96 ;04/06/37: 1900 +9 +128 = 2037
NLCONVCUSTDATE : YEAR: 70 DAY: 96 ;04/06/70: 1900 +70 = 1970
NLFMTCALENDAR : SUN, APR 6, 2036
NLFMTCUSTDATE : 04/06/36 ;mm/dd/yy
NLFMTDATE     : SUN, APR 6, 2036, 12:34 PM ;DDD, MMM dd, yyyy
NLFMTLONGCAL  : SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 2036 ;WWWWWWWWWWWW, 000000000000 dd, yyyy
```

### Reset system date to original value:

```
:SETCLOCK DATE=05/25/2025; TIME=09:56; NOW
```

### :SHOWTIME

```
SUN, MAY 25, 2025, 9:56 AM
```



## The :JDATE Command

The :JDATE command is supplied to facilitate moving the system date when testing.

JDATE allows the year, month, and/or date to be changed without also having to specify the full date and time every time. Year, month, and date can be specified in absolute or relative terms.

```
:jdate ?  
Syntax:  
  
:JDATE [[year] [, [month] [, date]]]  
  
Specify absolute values, or relative values with +/- prefix
```

JDATE with no parameters returns to the initial date.

JDATE is implemented as a wrapper for the :SETCLOCK command. It specifies ;NOW when calling :SETCLOCK, and preserves the current system time, rounded to the nearest second.

```
:showtime  
MON, AUG 18, 2025, 11:18 AM  
  
:jdate +10  
setclock date=8/18/2035;time=11:18:37;now  
  
Date changed to 8/18/2035  
SAT, AUG 18, 2035, 11:18 AM  
  
:jdate -20  
setclock date=8/18/2015;time=11:18:45;now  
  
Date changed to 8/18/2015  
TUE, AUG 18, 2015, 11:18 AM  
  
:jdate 2037  
setclock date=8/18/2037;time=11:18:55;now  
  
Date changed to 8/18/2037  
TUE, AUG 18, 2037, 11:19 AM  
  
:jdate 28  
setclock date=8/18/2028;time=11:19:4;now  
  
Date changed to 8/18/2028  
FRI, AUG 18, 2028, 11:19 AM  
  
:jdate  
setclock date=8/18/2025;time=11:19:14;now  
  
Date reset to 8/18/2025  
MON, AUG 18, 2025, 11:19 AM
```

You can also use JDATE to change the month and/or date. If you attempt to change the date to an illegal value the command will fail with :SETCLOCK's generic error message.

```
:jdate , +2, 15
setclock date=10/15/2025;time=11:19:24;now

Date changed to 10/15/2025
WED, OCT 15, 2025, 11:19 AM

:jdate 2035, 2, 30
setclock date=2/30/2035;time=11:19:32;now
The specified DATE is out of range. Max year is 2037. (CIERR 11711)

WED, OCT 15, 2025, 11:19 AM
```

## Rolling from 2027 to 2028

It has been mentioned that JUMP allows the system clock to smoothly roll over from 2027/12/31 to 2028/01/01. This display shows the output of a :WHILE loop that calls :SHOWCLOCK, followed by a 10 second pause. It shows just how uneventful this transition will be with JUMP/3000.

```
SYSTEM TIME: FRI, DEC 31, 2027, 11:59:11 PM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE

SYSTEM TIME: FRI, DEC 31, 2027, 11:59:27 PM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE

SYSTEM TIME: FRI, DEC 31, 2027, 11:59:44 PM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE

SYSTEM TIME: SAT, JAN  1, 2028,  0:00:01 AM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE

SYSTEM TIME: SAT, JAN  1, 2028,  0:00:19 AM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE

SYSTEM TIME: SAT, JAN  1, 2028,  0:00:37 AM
CURRENT TIME CORRECTION:          0 SECONDS
TIME ZONE:    8 HOURS  0 MINUTES WESTERN HEMISPHERE
```

## Technical Limitations and Caveats

Modifying the HP3000 operating system to handle post-2027 dates is a significant part of keeping your system running, but it does not guarantee that every user program and third-party product will be usable without modification post-2027.

Programs can have hard-coded date limits; they may also directly manipulate Calendar timestamps and their sub-fields. If they're not aware of the change to the Calendar format, they could interpret years in the range 2028..2037 as 1900..1909.

Unmodified software could interpret a Calendar field containing Year=9 as 1909 or possibly 2009, instead of the correct 2037 value.

Programs that compare dates by treating the Calendar timestamp as a 16-bit integer will give incorrect results when comparing years in the range 2028..2037 with dates prior to 2028.

Even though JUMP's post-2027 patches are not a panacea, it does provide a stable platform for an HP3000 to be used post-2027. Users will need to carefully test their programs and third-party applications to verify their correct functioning, and be prepared to make modifications if necessary.

It is entirely possible that testing may reveal some aspects of the operating system where dates are incorrectly formatted post-2027. We are not able to give a 100% guarantee that every possible command and programming interface will work correctly post-2027.

We are aware of only one area where post-2027 dates are currently not displayed correctly:

- 1) Spooler :LISTSPF command and output.  
Not currently patched to display post-2027 dates correctly.

## Appropriate Expectations

**It is crucial that you have appropriate expectations before using JUMP/3000.**

You must be prepared to perform comprehensive testing of all in-house and third-party software to verify correct functioning post-2027, and to make changes if necessary.

**It is possible you will encounter problems with some third-party utilities; you may need to obtain updated versions of these utilities, or be prepared to work-around problems using these utilities.**

Testing JUMP/3000 requires temporarily setting the system date to post-2027 values. This will obviously disrupt routine system operations. Ideally you should have access to a test system to performing testing.

## Supported MPE/iX Versions

JUMP/3000 has been developed and tested under MPE/iX 7.5. It works on HP3000s running on HP hardware, as well as on systems running Stromasys' CHARON emulator.

Both static and dynamic JUMP/3000 patch components are designed to be largely independent of the MPE/iX version. They should run on systems running MPE/iX versions 6.5 through 7.5.

## Developer Credentials

JUMP/3000 was created by an HP3000 developer of long-standing. He has worked as a software developer for several of the most prominent HP3000 third-party vendors, including Bradmark, Vesoft, Quest Software, Orbit, and Informatica.

He has extensive experience using dynamic patching techniques to modify the HP3000 operating system behavior in significant ways. Software developed by him was at one time installed on several tens of thousands of HP3000 sites.

He created the TimeWarp virtual date testing product in 1999. TimeWarp allowed users to test system and application behavior post-Y2K, back when this was a significant issue. This product intercepted many of the same operating system date routines that are used by JUMP/3000, and formed the basis for initial work on this project.

He was the Stromasys HP3000 Business Manager during the development of Charon-HPA/3000, and has extensive experience as a developer using the Stromasys emulator.

He is still active as a developer, and intends to continue developing and supporting JUMP/3000 in the future.

Resume is available at <https://ptaffel.com/Detail>

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